Third Semester - 2019 Examination: B.S. 4 Years Program

PAPER: Introduction to Philosophy (Rev) Course Code: PHIL-211-A /PHL-21123 Part - II

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MAX. TIME: 2 Hrs. 45 Min.

MAX. MARKS: 50

ATTEMPT THIS (SUBJECTIVE) ON THE SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED

	THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TO THE PE
Q.2 ANSWER IN SHORT.1. What is the etymology of word 'Philosophy'?	(المخترجواب تنسير) (10 ×02 =20)
2. What is meant by embedded beliefs?	لفظ "فلفه" كامادة اشتقاق كياب؟
3. Define metaphysics.	سراتی عقیدے سے کیام ادب؟
4. What is meant by a priori knowledge?	ما بعد الطبیعیات کی تعریف لکھیں۔
5. What is the Ockham's razor?	ما قبل تجربی علم سے کیامرادہے؟
6. Define inductive reasoning.	آگريزرکيا ہے؟
7. Differentiate between hypothetical and categorical moral duties	استقر ائی استدلال کی تعریف ^{لکھی} ں۔ ? S
8. What is the notion of moral relativism?	مشر وط اور غیر مشر وط اخلاقی فرائض کے مابین فرق اُ ج اگر کریں۔
9. Why some Marxists have regarded 'Democracy', an illusion?	اخلاتی اضافیت کا کمیاتصور ہے؟
	بعض مارکسی حضرات نے 'جمہوریت' کوایک دھو کہ کیوں خیال کیا۔
	صاعی نمونه کا نظریه کیا ہے؟
Q.3 ANSWER IN DETAIL.	(المفصل جواب تعمين -) (مفصل جواب تعمين -)
1. Describe the epistemological school of Empiricism.	
2. Write down the moral theme of utilitarianism.	تجربیت کے علمیاتی ملتب فکر کوبیان کریں۔
3. Write concise note	ن بن بي سراخلاتي نقط مخيال كواحاط تحرير مين لانحي -

3. Write concise note on:

Negative Freedom

Criticism on the Ideal theory of art

افادیت پیندی کے اخلاقی نقطہ تحیال کو احاطہ تحریر میں لاعیں۔

جامع تزين نوث لکھيں:

• آرے کے مثالی نظریہ پر تنقید

Third Semester - 2019 Examination: B.S. 4 Years Program

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PAPER: Introduction to Philosophy (Rev) Course Code: PHIL-211-A /PHL-21123 Part-I (Compulsory) MAX. MARKS: 10

MAX. TIME: 15 Min.

Signature of Supdt.:

Attempt this Paper on this Question Sheet only. Please encircle the correct option. Division of marks is given in front of each question.

This Paper will be collected back after expiry of time limit mentioned above.

	 ورست جواب كونشان زد(√) كريں _ كاث يامثا كرنشان زدكيا كيا جواب غلط تصور ہوگا۔
1. In ancient Greece, 'The Aca	demy' was the 1st education institution of: قد يم يونان مين ، پهال تعليمي اداره 'اكيثه بي محمل كاتحا:
a. Zeno (زیز)	c. Plato (افلاطون)
b. Socrates (ستراط)	d. Aristotle (ارطع)
2. Who does not belong to exis	tentialism:
	کون وجو دیت سے متعلق نہیں:
a. Soren Kierkegaard (538	c. Martin Heidegger (ار ٹنہائیڈیر)
b. Jean Paul Sartre (אילנד)	d. Ludwig Wittgenstein (زار يا
3. For Kant, a moral action mus	st be performed with:
	ن کے نزدیک، ایک اخلاقی فعل کوادا کرنے کے لئے بہت ضروری ہے:
a. deep feelings (شدب مذبات	c. sense of duty (احاي فرض)
b: desiring popularity (=	
4. "Anarchy, State and Utopia"	is the treatise of:
	انار کی، اسٹیٹ اور یو ٹوییا" تمس کی تصنیف ہے:
a. Lohn Staurt Mill (ورث لل	
b. Jeremy Bentham (متنيي	
5. Which one is a meta-ethical to	heory:
	ن میں ہے کون سا نظریہ بابعد الاخلاتی ہے:
a. Kantian Ethics (شين اخلاقات	
b. Utilitarianism (افادیت پندی)	
6. "All people are equal and des	serve equal rights." This Egalitarians doctrine is:
	" تمام لوگ برابر ہیں اور ساوی حقق کے سز اوار ہیں " مساوات پیندوں کا بیا اصول ہے:
a. moral doctrine (افلاقي احول)	c. political doctrine (سای اصول)
ه. religious doctrine (بی اصول)	, · · · · /
7. Isaiah Berlin wrote:	
	ائيزے برلن نے رقم کيا:



B.S. 4 Years Program : Third Semester - Fall 2021

Paper: Introduction to Philosophy (Rev) Course Code: PHIL-211-A

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Q.1. Answer the following short questions:

(10x3=30)

- (1) What is Deductive argument?
- (2) Why some Marxists regard Democracy as an illusion?
- (3) Define Principle of utility.
- (4) What is meant by Tabula Rasa?
- (5) Name the philosophical movements of contemporary period
- (6) Why Plato was against Democracy?
- (7) What is the view of R.G. Collingwood about art?
- (8) What is Representative Democracy?
- (9) What is positive freedom?
- (10) Who wrote "An essay concerning Human understanding"

Q.2. Answer the following questions:

(3x10=30)

- i. Discuss the nature and scope of Philosophy.
- ii. Critically evaluate Kant's moral.
- iii. What is Equality? Is equal distribution of money possible?



B.S. 4 Years Program / Third Semester - Spring 2022

Paper: Introduction to Philosophy (Rev) Course Code: PHIL-211-A

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THE ANSWERS MUST BE ATTEMPTED ON THE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED

Q.1. Answer the following short questions:

(6x5=30)

- a. Define Naturalism.
- b. What is the main doctrine of Kant's Universal Morality?
- c. Define the main divisions and value of Philosophy.
- d. What is Direct and Representative Democracy?
- e. Define the main points of Idealist theory of Art.
- f. Elaborate the criticism of Mill on freedom of speech.

Q.2. Answer the following questions:

(3x10=30)

- What is Knowledge? What is the difference between Rationalism and Empiricism?
- 2. What is Philosophy of Art? Critically analyze significant theory of art.
- 3. Define Virtue ethics. What are the advantages of Virtue ethics? Elaborate.