



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

Third Semester 2018
Examination: B.S. 4 Years Programme

Roll No.

PAPER: Introduction to Linguistics-III
(Phonetics and English Phonology)
Course Code: ENG-203/21337

TIME ALLOWED: 2 hrs. & 30 mins.
MAX. MARKS: 50

Attempt this Paper on Separate Answer Sheet provided.

SUBJECTIVE

Question Answers

1. What are consonants explain in detail? (10)
2. Explain the manner of articulation? (10)
3. Write a note on supra segmental features of human speech sounds? (10)
4. what is a complementary distribution (5)
5. what is pitch and intonation (5)
6. what is assimilation (5)
7. Transcribe the following words (5)

But, Put, treasure, thought



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TIME ALLOWED: 30 mins.

MAX. MARKS: 10

Attempt this Paper on this Question Sheet only.

(Paper 2) Objective type (10)

1. [v] and [f] are _____ (fricatives, dental, labio dentals, interdental)
2. Stress is a _____ feature (logical, organized, Phonetic, supra segmental)
3. Minimal meaningful unit of a sound is called _____ (allophone, allomorph, phone, phoneme)
4. Syllable can be segregated into _____ parts (one, two, three, four)
5. The physical sound study is called _____ (phonology, Semantics, Phonetics, philology)



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Third Semester 2015
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TIME ALLOWED: 2 hrs. & 30 mins.

Course Code: ENG-203/

MAX. MARKS: 50

Attempt this Paper on Separate Answer Sheet provided.

SUBJECTIVE

Part I Short Questions

Q.1 Give short answers to the following:

4x5 (20)

- (i) What are **Centring Diphthongs**?
- (ii) What are **Triphthongs**? Explain.
- (iv) Differentiate between **PHONETICS** and **PHONOLOGY**.
- (v) Draw a diagram of **CARDINAL VOWELS** with the symbols.

Part II Subjective Questions

(30)

Q.3. Write a detailed note on the **MANNERS OF ARTICULATION OF ENGLISH CONSONANTS**.

(15)

Q.5. a) Why is **STRESS** very important for speaking correct English language? Give your understanding of the concept of stress. (10)

b) Transcribe the following words: (5)

run men

pleasure toe

nose morning

paper then

shed beg



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Course Code: ENG-203/

MAX. MARKS: 10

Attempt this Paper on this Question Sheet only.

OBJECTIVE

Note: Use this paper to write the answers to the objective questions. No mark will be awarded for cutting, over-writing or using a pencil. This paper shall be taken back after '30' minutes.

Q.1 (a) Each question has four possible answers. Tick (✓) mark the correct answer: (10)

1) The word with more than one syllable is called:

- a) monosyllable
- b) disyllable
- c) trisyllable
- d) polysyllable

2) The word **intoxication** has the following syllables:

- A. 4
- B. 5
- C. 6
- D. 3

3). How many sounds does the word "notch " have?

- A. 4
- B. 5
- C. 3
- D. 2

4). Which of following sound can be a vowel sound in some languages such as Chinese?

- A. /b/
- B. /k/
- C. /r /
- D. /w/

(P.T.O.)

5) Which of the following words has primary stress on the second last syllable?

- a) Communication
- b) follow
- c) attract
- d) entertain

6) Which of the following pair has the same long vowel sound?

- a) read: red
- b) seat: neat
- c) sit: knife
- d) bow: low

7) Which of the following words ends with a voiced bilabial nasal sound?

- a) sing
- b) sin
- c) name
- d) bit

8) Which of the following words is correctly transcribed?

- a) put /pʊt/
- b) name /nəɪm/
- c) pain /peɪn/
- d) like /laɪk/

9) Received Pronunciation has the following number of sounds:

- a) 46
- b) 40
- c) 44
- d) 38

10) Which of the following is not a place of articulation?

- a) bilabial
- b) alveolar
- c) velum
- d) fricative



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Third Semester – 2019

Examination: B.S. 4 Years Program

Roll No. in Fig.

Roll No. in Words.

**PAPER: Introduction to Linguistics-III
(Phonetics and English Phonology)**

MAX. TIME: 15 Min.

MAX. MARKS: 10

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Signature of Supdt.:

Course Code: ENG-203/21337 Part-I (Compulsory)

Attempt this Paper on this Question Sheet only.

Please encircle the correct option. Division of marks is given in front of each question.

This Paper will be collected back after expiry of time limit mentioned above.

Q.1. Encircle the right answer, cutting and overwriting is not allowed. (1x10=10)

- 1) Consonants uttered through a narrow place causing friction is
 - a) Affricates b) fricatives c) nasal d) plosives
- 2) bat and mat are examples of
 - a) allophones b) morphology c) phoneme d) minimal pairs
- 3) two important parts of syllable are
 - a) stress and intonation b) coda and onset c) pitch and tone d) phone and phoneme
- 4) Vowels usually are
 - A) Frictionless b) voiced c) uttered with friction d) uttered with obstruction
- 5) Diphthongs and triphthongs belongs to
 - a) Stress b) intonation c) vowels d) consonants
- 6) Biliabial sounds are produced by
 - a) Opening up two lips
 - b) By joining two lips
 - c) Through lips and nose
 - d) Through nose only
- 7) Nasalized sounds are produced
 - a) Through nose and mouth
 - b) Through mouth
 - c) Through nose only
 - d) Through tongue and teeth
- 8) The phonatary system is made up of
 - a) Lungs
 - b) Larynx
 - c) Wind pipe
 - d) Mouth
- 9) The physical aspect of sound is called
 - a) Phonetics b) phonology c) auditoary phonetics d) physical sound system
- 10) There is one sound which is semi vowel that is
 - a) /D/ b) /V/ c) /Y/ d) /W/



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MAX. TIME: 2 Hrs. 45 Min.

MAX. MARKS: 50

Course Code: ENG-203/21337 Part – II

ATTEMPT THIS (SUBJECTIVE) ON THE SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED

Q.2. Give short answers of following:

(4 x 5 = 20)

- 1) What are the pulmonic sounds (5)
- 2) What is phone and phoneme (5)
- 3) Write down the places of articulation (5)
- 4) What is stress and intonation (5)

Q.3. Give detailed answers:

(3 x 10 = 30)

- 1) Write a note on manners of articulation 10
- 2) What do you know about phonology? 10
- 3) What is phonetics and what is its importance? 10



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

B.S. 4 Years Program : Third Semester – Fall 2021

Paper: Introduction to Linguistics-III (Phonetics and English Phonology)
Course Code: ENG-203

Roll No.

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 60

Q.1. Answer the following Short Questions:

(6x5=30)

- i. What is phonetic and what is phonology?
- ii. What are the major systems of speech?
- iii. What is co articulation? Explain anticipatory and preservative coarticulation?
- iv. What is the difference between place and manner of articulation?
- v. Explain the distinction between nasal and nasalized sounds?
- vi. Write a short note on assimilation?

Q.2. Answer the following questions.

(3x10=30)

- i. What are the procedures utilized in the production of vowels?
- ii. What are the articulation places and how they are utilized in sound production?
- iii. Write detailed note on place, manner and voicing of consonants?



THE ANSWERS MUST BE ATTEMPTED ON THE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED

Q.1. Answer the following Short Questions: (6x5=30)

- i. What are stops? How they are different from Nasal sounds?
- ii. What is the distinction between voiced and voiceless consonants?
- iii. What are homorganic sounds? Explain?
- iv. What are labiodental sounds? How they are different from Bilabial sounds?
- v. What are Liquids? How they are different from Glides?
- vi. What is acoustic Phonetics? Explain.

Q.2. Answer the following questions. (3x10=30)

- i. What are the articulation places and how they are utilized in sound production?
- ii. How vowels are produced? Write detailed description on vowels?
- iii. Explain in detail the key elements regarding phone and allophone, minimal pairs and complementary distribution and free environment?