



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

Roll No. ....

Third Semester 2017

Examination: B.S. 4 Years Programme

PAPER: Development Economics  
Course Code: ECON-202/ECO-21324

TIME ALLOWED: 30 mins.  
MAX. MARKS: 10

*Attempt this Paper on this Question Sheet only.*

*NOTE: Attempt all questions.*

## OBJECTIVE

**Q.#1: Select the correct answer.**

**(1x10=10)**

- I. Pakistan started its 3<sup>rd</sup> five year plan in:  
(a) 1949 (b) 1955 (c) 1965 (d) 1970
- II. Agriculture accounts for:  
(a) 28% of GDP (b) 20% of GDP (c) 30% of GDP (d) 15% of GDP
- III. Contribution of industrial sector in the economy of Pakistan is:  
(a) 13% (b) 20% (c) 18% (d) 25%
- IV. Percentage of employment of labor force in agriculture sector is :  
(a) 50% (b) 55% (c) 43% (d) 27%
- V. Pakistan is an economy:  
(a) Poor (b) Developed (c) Developing (d) a and b
- VI. Among the most populous countries of the world, Pakistan is:  
(a) 9<sup>th</sup> (b) 7<sup>th</sup> (c) 6<sup>th</sup> (d) 4<sup>th</sup>
- VII. Most of the exports of Pakistan consist of:  
(a) Industrial Products (b) Sports Goods (c) Cotton Products  
(d) a and b
- VIII. The largest item of our imports is:  
(a) Petroleum (b) Computers (c) Cotton Cloth (d) a and b
- IX. In Pakistan's foreign trade:  
(a) Exports are equal to imports (b) Exports are greater than imports  
(c) Exports are less than imports (d) Exports and imports are equal
- X. The short comings which obstruct free system of prices are called:  
(a) Market imperfections (b) Market perfections  
(c) Business rivalries (d) a and c



**UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB**

Third Semester 2017

Examination: B.S. 4 Years Programme

Roll No. ....

PAPER: Development Economics

TIME ALLOWED: 2 hrs. & 30 mins.

Course Code: ECON-202/ECO-21324

MAX. MARKS: 50

*Attempt this Paper on Separate Answer Sheet provided.*

**SUBJECTIVE**

**Q.#2: Write short answer to the following.**

**(5x4=20)**

- I. The vicious circle of poverty
- II. Human Development Index (HDI)
- III. Debt Laffer curve
- IV. Environmental Degradation
- V. Static and Dynamic gains of trade.

**Q.#3:** Critically evaluate the Harrod Domar Model of economic development.

**(10)**

**Q.#4:** Discuss the importance of education keeping in view the human resources development.

**(10)**

**Q.#5:** Discuss the link between urbanization and environment issues.

**(10)**



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TIME ALLOWED: 30 mins.  
MAX. MARKS: 10

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**NOTE:** Attempt all questions.

## OBJECTIVE

**Q.#1:** Select the correct answer.

(1x10=10)

- I. Value of Human Development Index (HDI) lies between:  
(a) 0 and 1 (b) 1 and 10 (c) 1 and 100 (d) -1 and 1
- II. Green Revolution started in Pakistan in:  
(a) Early 1960's (b) Early 1970's (c) Early 1980's (d) None of the given
- III. Pakistan has been a WTO member since:  
(a) 1947 (b) 1971 (c) 1995 (d) 2005
- IV. Balance growth theory was presented by :  
(a) Ragnar Nurkse (b) Rosentine (c) Mankiv (d) None of the given
- V. Pakistan is considered as ----- economy.  
(a) (b) Developed (c) Developing (d) Both a and b
- VI. Asian financial crises started in  
(a) 1990 (b) 1993 (c) 1997 (d) 1999
- VII. Most of the exports of Pakistan consist of:  
(a) Industrial Products (b) Sports Goods (c) Cotton Products (d) a and b
- VIII. The largest item of our imports is:  
(a) Petroleum (b) Computers (c) Cotton Cloth (d) a and b
- IX. The unemployment rate in Pakistan is:  
(a) 3% (b) 4% (c) 5.9% (d) 7 %
- X. General Agreement on Tariff and Trade (GATT) came into being in :  
(a) 1940 (b) 1947 (c) 1950 (d) 1955



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TIME ALLOWED: 2 hrs. & 30 mins.  
MAX. MARKS: 50

*Attempt this Paper on Separate Answer Sheet provided.*

## SUBJECTIVE

**Q.#2:** Write short answer to the following.

(5x4=20)

- I. Demographic Transition
- II. Two Gap Model
- III. Debt Rescheduling
- IV. Terms of Trade
- V. Domestic Resource Mobilization

**Q.#3:** How a country can achieve higher level of growth by unbalancing the economy. Some economists objected the idea of unbalance, explain their views in detail.

(10)

**Q.#4:** How Fei and Ran (F-R) has overcome with the problems of Lewis model of dual economy. Discuss in detail.

(10)

**Q.#5:** What were the benefits gain by Pakistan by Green revolution and how it has impacted the economy?.

(10)



## UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

Third Semester 2015

Examination: B.S. 4 Years Programme

Roll No. ....

PAPER: Development Economics

TIME ALLOWED: 2 hrs. & 30 mins.

Course Code: ECON-202/.....

MAX. MARKS: 50

*Attempt this Paper on Separate Answer Sheet provided.*

**Q. # 2: Answer the following shortly.**

**(4x5=20)**

I. Discuss vicious circle of poverty.

II. Write note on foreign Aid.

III. Describe two dissimilarities of less developed countries.

IV. Analyse trade liberalization.

V. Give arguments in favour of import substitution strategy.

**Q. # 3: Differentiate between economic development and economic growth.**

**(10)**

**Q. # 4: Critically examine Rosenstern Rodan's theory of Big Push.**

**(10)**

**Q. # 5: Describe classical model of economic growth and give its limitations.**

**(10)**



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

Roll No. ....

Third Semester 2015  
Examination: B.S. 4 Years Programme

PAPER: Development Economics  
Course Code: ECON-202/

TIME ALLOWED: 30 mins.  
MAX. MARKS: 10

*Attempt this Paper on this Question Sheet only.*

**NOTE: Attempt all questions.**

**Q. # 1: Choose the correct answer.**

(1x10=10)

- I. Pakistan is an economy
  - (a) Developing
  - (b) Developed
  - (c) Fast growing economy
  - (d) a and c above
- II. The most important factor in economic development is.
  - (a) Quality of human resources
  - (b) Quality of natural resources
  - (c) Quality of governance
  - (d) Quality of banking system
- III. Which is likely to be higher in a developing country like Pakistan.
  - (a) Birth rate
  - (b) GDP per head
  - (c) Life expectancy
  - (d) Net investment per head
- IV. Economic development.
  - (a) Is same as economic growth
  - (b) Means improvement in life style
  - (c) When there is equal income distributors
  - (d) All of the above
- V. Pakistan needs.
  - (a) Development planning
  - (b) Population planning
  - (c) Educational planning
  - (d) All of the above
- VI. When economic development takes place.
  - (a) Market imperfections increase
  - (b) Population increases
  - (c) Capital stock increases
  - (d) b and c of the above
- VII. In Pakistan poverty is measured by
  - (a) Per capita income calorie intake
  - (b) Percentage of rural population
  - (c) Difference of income in rural and urban areas
  - (d) Difference between GDP and GNP
- VIII. Pakistan faces shortage of energy because.
  - (a) Our population is large
  - (b) Lack of proper planning
  - (c) Pakistan locks resources to produce energy
  - (d) None of the above
- IX. It is a characteristic of developing economy.
  - (a) High productivity of capital
  - (b) High productivity of labour
  - (c) High surplus in balance of payments
  - (d) None of the above
- X. There are obstacles to rapid economic development of Pakistan.
  - (a) Social
  - (b) Political
  - (c) Cultural
  - (d) All of the above



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

Third Semester – 2019

**Examination: B.S. 4 Years Program**

**(Clash)**

**PAPER: Development Economics**

**MAX. TIME: 15 Min.**

**Course Code: ECON-202/ECO-21324 Part-I (Compulsory)**

**MAX. MARKS: 10**

Signature of Supdt.:

Roll No. in Fig. ....

Roll No. in Words. ....

**Attempt this Paper on this Question Sheet only.**

**Please encircle the correct option. Division of marks is given in front of each question.**

**This Paper will be collected back after expiry of time limit mentioned above.**

**Q.1. Encircle the right answer, cutting and overwriting is not allowed. (1x10=10)**

- I. Pakistan started its 5<sup>th</sup> five-year plan in:  
(a) 1949 (b) 1955 (c) 1970 (d) 1978
- II. Agriculture accounts for:  
(a) 28% of GDP (b) 20% of GDP (c) 30% of GDP (d) 15% of GDP
- III. Contribution of services sector in the economy of Pakistan is:  
(a) 30% (b) 40% (c) 48% (d) 58%
- IV. Percentage of employment of labor force in agriculture sector is:  
(a) 50% (b) 55% (c) 43% (d) 27%
- V. Pakistan is considered as:  
(a) Backward country (b) Developing (c) Developed (d) a and b
- VI. The latest population census in Pakistan was held in:  
(a) 2013 (b) 2014 (c) 2017 (d) 2018
- VII. Most of the exports of Pakistan consist of:  
(a) Industrial Products (b) Sports Goods (c) Cotton Products  
(d) a and b
- VIII. The largest item of our imports is:  
(a) Petroleum (b) Computers (c) Cotton Cloth (d) a and b
- IX. The cost of the China-Pakistan Economic Corridor in 2017 was \$:  
(a) 50 billion (b) 55 billion (c) 58 billion (d) 62 billion
- X. The shortcomings which obstruct free system of prices are called:  
(a) Market imperfections (b) Market perfections  
(c) Business rivalries (d) a and c



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

Third Semester – 2019

Examination: B.S. 4 Years Program  
(Clash)

Roll No. ....

**PAPER: Development Economics**

**Course Code: ECON-202/ECO-21324 Part – II**

**MAX. TIME: 2 Hrs. 45 Min.**

**MAX. MARKS: 50**

**ATTEMPT THIS (SUBJECTIVE) ON THE SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED**

Q.#2: Write a short answer to the following.

(5x4=20)

- I. Poverty of Opportunity Index (POPI)
- II. Debt Overhang Theory
- III. Quality of Life Index
- IV. Debt Buyback
- V. Externalities

Q.#3: How Rostow explains various stages of Economic Growth.

(10)

Q.#4: How trade is different from aid to boost the economic health of a country.

(10)

Q.#5: According to balance growth theory how a country can become a developed country?

(10)





# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

Third Semester – 2019

Examination: B.S. 4 Years Program

Roll No. in Fig. ....

Roll No. in Words. ....

PAPER: Development Economics

MAX. TIME: 15 Min.

Course Code: ECON-202/ECO-21324 Part-I (Compulsory)

MAX. MARKS: 10

Signature of Supdt.:

**Attempt this Paper on this Question Sheet only.**

**Please encircle the correct option. Division of marks is given in front of each question.**

**This Paper will be collected back after expiry of time limit mentioned above.**

**Q.1. Encircle the right answer, cutting and overwriting is not allowed. (1x10=10)**

- I. Pakistan started its 5<sup>th</sup> five-year plan in:  
(a) 1949 (b) 1955 (c) 1970 (d) 1978
- II. Agriculture accounts for:  
(a) 28% of GDP (b) 20% of GDP (c) 30% of GDP (d) 15% of GDP
- III. Contribution of services sector in the economy of Pakistan is:  
(a) 30% (b) 40% (c) 48% (d) 58%
- IV. Percentage of employment of labor force in agriculture sector is :  
(a) 50% (b) 55% (c) 43% (d) 27%
- V. Pakistan is considered as :  
(a) Backward country (b) Developing (c) Developed (d) a and b
- VI. The latest population census in Pakistan was held in:  
(a) 2013 (b) 2014 (c) 2017 (d) 2018
- VII. Most of the exports of Pakistan consist of:  
(a) Industrial Products (b) Sports Goods (c) Cotton Products  
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- VIII. The largest item of our imports is:  
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- IX. The cost of the China-Pakistan Economic Corridor in 2017 was \$:  
(a) 50 billion (b) 55 billion (c) 58 billion (d) 62 billion
- X. The shortcomings which obstruct free system of prices are called:  
(a) Market imperfections (b) Market perfections  
(c) Business rivalries (d) a and c



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

Third Semester – 2019

Examination: B.S. 4 Years Program

Roll No. ....

**PAPER: Development Economics**

**MAX. TIME: 2 Hrs. 45 Min.**

**Course Code: ECON-202/ECO-21324 Part – II**

**MAX. MARKS: 50**

**ATTEMPT THIS (SUBJECTIVE) ON THE SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED**

Q.#2: Write a short answer to the following. (5x4=20)

- I. Poverty of Opportunity Index (POPI)
- II. Debt Overhang Theory
- III. Quality of Life Index
- IV. Debt Buyback
- V. Externalities

Q.#3: How Rostow explains various stages of Economic Growth. (10)

Q.#4: How trade is different from aid to boost the economic health of a country. (10)

Q.#5: According to balance growth theory how a country can become a developed country? (10)



**UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB**

**B.S. 4 Years Program : Fifth Semester – Fall 2021**

**Paper: Development Economics-I**

**Course Code: ECON-306A**

Roll No. ....  
Time: 3 Hrs.      Marks: 60

**Q.1. Give short answers to the following questions. (6x5=30)**

1. Explain purchasing power parity as measurement of economic development.
2. Differentiate between Human Development Index and Governance Index.
3. Discuss objectives of economic development.
4. Explain demand side vicious circle of poverty and also critically evaluate it.
5. Discuss consequences of high fertility.
6. What are the causes of poverty in developing countries?

**Q.2. Answer the following questions in detail. (3x10=30)**

1. Explain Fei-Ranis model.
2. Explain debt cycle theory and any two conventional solutions to debt difficulties.
3. Discuss classical model of economic growth and its limitations.



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

B.S. 4 Years Program / Fifth Semester – Spring 2022

Paper: Development Economics-I

Course Code: ECON-306A

Roll No. ....  
Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 60

## THE ANSWERS MUST BE ATTEMPTED ON THE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED

Q.1. Answer the following short questions. (6x5=30)

1. Explain big push theory.
2. Discuss consequences of high fertility.
3. Discuss human development index.
4. How unbalanced growth theory differs from balanced growth theory?
5. Critically evaluate Lewis model of surplus labour.
6. What are economic characteristics of high poverty groups?

Q.2. Answer the following questions. (3x10=30)

1. What is the difference between economic development and economic growth? Explain key indicators of economic development.
2. Discuss Rostow's stages of economic growth.
3. Explain debt cycle theory and any two conventional solutions to debt difficulties.