



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

Second Semester - 2018

Examination: B.S. 4 Years Programme

Roll No. ....

**PAPER: Introduction to Linguistics-II**  
**Course Code: ENG-104 / ENG-12337 Part – II**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 Hrs. & 45 Mints.**  
**MAX. MARKS: 50**

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**Attempt this Paper on Separate Answer Sheet provided.**

**Q 2. write the short answers of the following questions. (10x2= 20)**

1. Define pragmatics?
2. Differentiate between Cohesion and Coherence?
3. What is Diachronic linguistics?
4. What is **Turn Taking**?
5. Define Stylistics?
6. What is **Universal Grammar**?
7. Define Psycholinguistics?
8. What is conversational analysis?
9. Differentiate between Phonetics and phonology?
10. Define Cultural transmission as a feature of language?

**Q3. Write the long answers of the following questions. (30) (10x3=30)**

1. Discuss six functions of language with reference to functionalism? (10)
2. Define discourse analysis and differentiate between spoken and written discourse? (10)
3. Discuss **structuralism** in detail? (10)



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Second Semester - 2018

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**PAPER: Introduction to Linguistics-II**

**TIME ALLOWED: 15 Mints.**

**Course Code: ENG-104 / ENG-12337 Part – I (Compulsory)**

**MAX. MARKS: 10**

**Attempt this Paper on this Question Sheet only.**

**Please encircle the correct option. Each MCQ carries 1 Mark. This Paper will be collected back after expiry of time limit mentioned above.**

**Q 1. (10x1=10)**

1. .... is the analysis of language beyond the sentence.

- a) Syntactic analysis      b) discourse analysis      c) conversational analysis

2. .... is the prime source of learning language.

- a) CAD      b) DAD      c) LAD

3. The term universal grammar is associated with.....

- A) Bloomfield      b) Roman Jakobson      c) Chomsky

4. The study of words is known as .....

- a) Morphology      b) Phonology      c) semantics

5. .... is the study of applying linguistics to real life situations.

- a) Historical linguistics      b) applied linguistics      c) psycholinguistics

6. "Well", "OH", "but" that break our speech in conversation are called.....

- a) Speech Acts      b) Reframeys      c) Discourse Markers

7. Semantics deal with .....

- a) Formation of words      b) context      c) level of meaning

8. The study of language at a particular juncture of history is .....

- a) Synchronic linguistics      b) dichromic linguistics      c) computational linguistics

9. Discourse markers .....our speech in conversation.

- a) Frame      b) Complete      c) Break

10. Acoustic Phonetics is the study of speech sounds in the .....

- a) Air      b) water      c) vacuum



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

Roll No. ....

Second Semester 2015  
Examination: B.S. 4 Years Programme

**PAPER: Introduction to Linguistics-II**  
**Course Code: ENG-104 /**

**TIME ALLOWED: 30 mins.**  
**MAX. MARKS: 10**

*Attempt this Paper on this Question Sheet only.*

**Q2. Encircle the correct Option of the following MCQS. (10)**

1. Phoneme is \_\_\_\_\_ form phone.
  - a. Similar
  - b. Larger
  - c. Same
  - d. Different
2. For Chomsky linguistics involves the study of language \_\_\_\_\_ of the individual.
  - a. Potential
  - b. Type
  - c. Significance
  - d. Essence
3. The study of meaning is called \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. Phonetics
  - b. Pragmatics
  - c. Semantics
  - d. Sociolinguistics
4. Study of sentence structure is called \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. Stylistics
  - b. Syntax
  - c. Pragmatics
  - d. Semantics
5. Modern linguistic rules are \_\_\_\_\_ in nature.
  - a. Descriptive
  - b. Prescriptive
  - c. Critical
  - d. Narrative
6. For Saussure language is a system of \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. Signs
  - b. Phonemes
  - c. Words
  - d. Allophones
7. All living languages are in a continuous state of \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. Ambiguity
  - b. Index
  - c. Reliability
  - d. Change
8. Chomskyan revolution in linguistics began in late \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. 1950s
  - b. 1960s
  - c. 1970s
  - d. 1980s
9. The term universal grammar is associated with \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. Bloomfield
  - b. Roman Jakobson
  - c. Chomsky
  - d. Michael Halliday
10. \_\_\_\_\_ is the combination of signifier and signified.
  - a. Sign
  - b. Symbol
  - c. Value
  - d. Number



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

Second Semester 2015

Examination: B.S. 4 Years Programme

Roll No. ....

PAPER: Introduction to Linguistics-II

Course Code: ENG-104 /

TIME ALLOWED: 2 hrs. & 30 mins.

MAX. MARKS: 50

*Attempt this Paper on Separate Answer Sheet provided.*

Q2. Write the short answers of the following questions. All questions carry equal marks. (2×10= 20)

1. What's the difference between DISCOURSE ANALYSIS and TEXT ANALYSIS?
2. Define STYLISTICS.
3. Draw the difference between DIACHRONIC approach and SYNCHRONIC approach of Language.
4. Define DESCRIPTIVE LINGUISTICS.
5. What is meant by STYLISTIC VARIATION?
6. Define COHERNCE and COHESION.
7. Define SIGN with reference to STRUCTURALISM.
8. Define PHONOLOGY.
9. What are the STYLISTIC DEVICES?
10. What is meant by SPEECH ACT?

Q.No.3. Discuss in detail the difference between Spoken and Written Discourse. (10)

Q. No 4. Explain Structurlism in detail. (10)

Q.No 5. Write a brief note language acquisition with reference to Mentalist approach. (6)

Q.No 6. Brifly discuss the importance of Stylistic Varivation. (4)



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

B.S. 4 Years Program / Second Semester – 2019

Paper: Introduction to Linguistics-II

Course Code: ENG-104 / ENG-12337 Part-I (Compulsory) Time: 15 Min. Marks: 10

Roll No. in Fig. ....

Roll No. in Words. ....

Signature of Supdt.:

**ATTEMPT THIS PAPER ON THIS QUESTION SHEET ONLY.**

**Division of marks is given in front of each question.**

**This Paper will be collected back after expiry of time limit mentioned above.**

1. ----- phonetics is interested in the movement of various parts of the vocal tract.  
a. Acoustic b. Articulatory c. Auditory
2. The idea that speech comes from the automatic vocal responses to pain, fear, surprise.  
a. The Bow-wow theory b. The pooh-pooh theory c. the ding-dong theory
3. ----- is a language used for communication by the people having different native language.  
a. Lingua Franca b. Idiolect c. regional dialect
4. ----- is the set of vocabulary items associated with discrete occupational or social groups.  
a. Style b. creole c. Register
5. Special concern of linguistics is to ----- language.  
a. Correct b. Learn c. study
6. Sound units that distinguish words from each other are called -----.  
a. Syllable b. phoneme c. stress
7. Modern linguistic rules are ----- in nature.  
a. Descriptive b. prescriptive c. Narrative
8. ----- is the study of sentence structure.  
a. Semantics b. Syntax c. pragmatics
9. ----- are words that sound alike but possess different meaning .  
a. Hyponym b. Antonym c. Homonym
10. ----- is the study of meaning and formalizing it into a logical form .  
a. Semantics b. Phonetics c. phonology



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Roll No. ....

Paper: Introduction to Linguistics-II

Course Code: ENG-104 / ENG-12337 Part – II

Time: 2 Hrs. 45 Min. Marks: 50

**ATTEMPT THIS (SUBJECTIVE) ON THE SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED**

**Q 2. Answer the following short questions. (4X5=20)**

1. Descriptive & prescriptive approach in linguistics.
2. Competence & performance relations.
3. Syntagmatic & paradigmatic.
4. Psycholinguistics & Sociolinguistics
5. Language acquisition device (LAD) & universal grammar

**Q 3. Answer the following long questions: 3X10=30**

1. Discuss 'Generativism' in detail?
2. Discuss the functions of language with reference to FUNCTIONALISM?
3. Define discourse analysis? Also discuss cohesion and coherence?



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

B.S. 4 Years Program / Second Semester – Spring 2022

Roll No. ....

Paper: Introduction to Linguistics-II  
Course Code: ENG-104 / ENG-12337

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 60

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**THE ANSWERS MUST BE ATTEMPTED ON THE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED**

Q.1. Answer the following short questions (6x5=30)

1. **Semantics & Pragmatics**
2. **Psycholinguistics & Sociolinguistics**
3. **Langue & Parole**
4. **Signifier & Signified**
5. **Language & Applied Linguistics**
6. **Deep structure & Surface structure**

Q.2. Answer the following questions (3x10=30)

1. **Write a note on 'Generativism'?**
2. **Discuss 'Behaviorist ' theory of learning in detail?**
3. **Differentiate between 'Functionalism' And 'Formalism'?**